## The Gift of Mindfulness

Creating Calm, Kind, and Curious Learners
California Association for the Gifted, March 2017





Negative?
Anxious, Angry,or
Sad?
Feeling out of Sync?

Be Present,
Seek Happiness,
Live with Intention,
Become Mindful.

According to Dr. David Cox, Medical Director of Headspace, a daily mindful practice can create the following results:



#### In This Moment I Am Calm



Chest: heart & breath

Arms: shoulders to palms

Legs: are you grounded?

Mind: floating or focused?

# Mindfulness: What is it?

#### **Definition:** Mindfulness

Paying Attention to the Present Moment,

On Purpose,

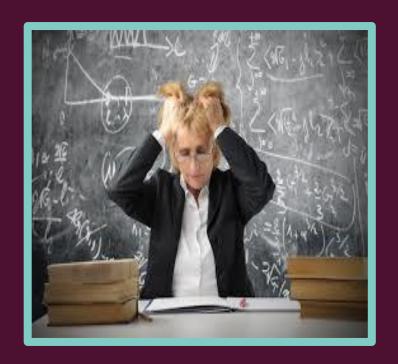
With Curiosity

Kindness

And

Acceptance

Opposite: Mind Full





Mind Full

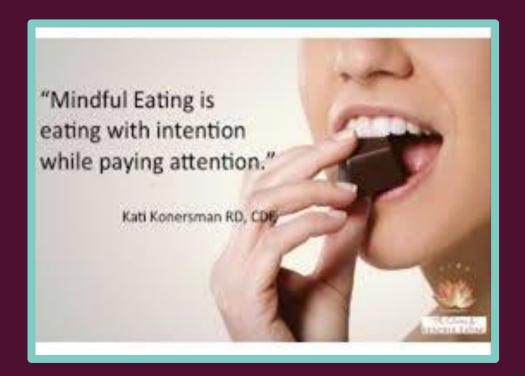
Mindful

# Mindful Awareness is Waking up What's Happening Inside of You, And in The World, Moment by Moment

- Mark Williams & Denny Penman Month Space Linding Beace in a Frantic World

@MindfulnessFX

# Activity Mindful Eating

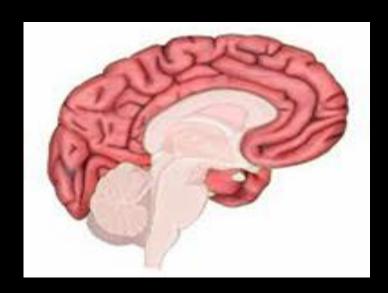


Be curious. Read widely. Try new things. What people call intelligence just boils down to curiosity.

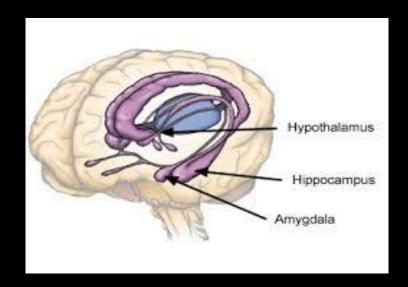
meetville.com Aaron Swartz

# The Mindful Brain

# Top Down or Bottom Up?



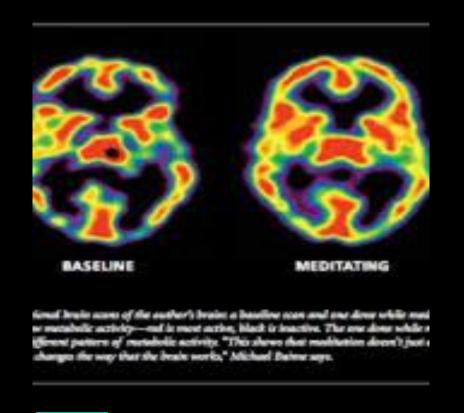
Providing information to the "thinking" brain to "teach" emotional regulation skills.

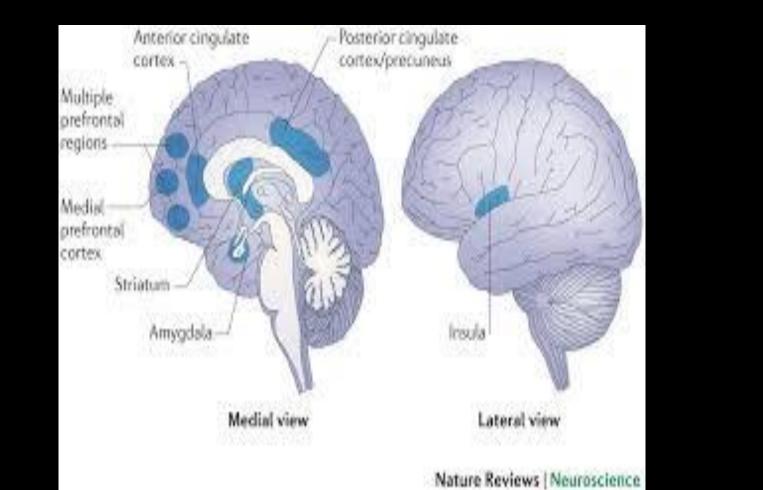


Providing experiences to the "emotional" brain to create new pathways for emotional regulation.

#### The Mindful Brain

When we exercise our brain by practicing mindfulness, neural pathways build up in the areas of the brain responsible for attention, emotional regulation, empathy, problem solving and stress management.







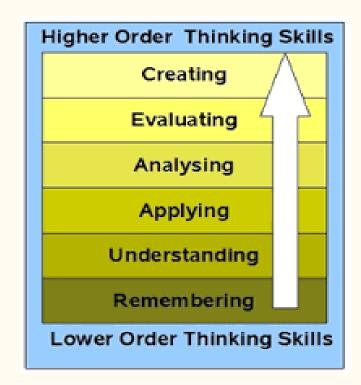








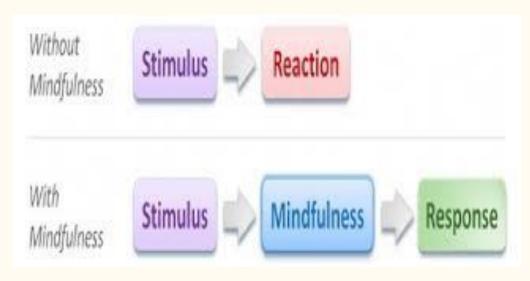






#### Turning Chaos to Calm: When we learn to focus our

thoughts and direct our attention we build the skills that allow us to slow down and respond rather than react impulsively.

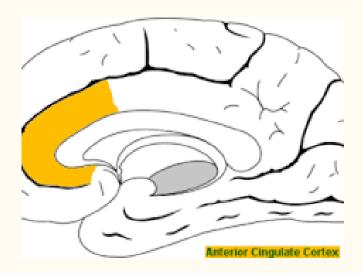


**Reaction**: A triggered, impulsive reaction to a precipitating event.

**Response**: A thoughtful reply in response a precipitating event.

#### Grey Matter Increases: Anterior Cingulate Cortex

Improves the ability to maintain attention to a single event.



Improves cognitive flexibility; the ability to switch from one concept to another.

red blue orange purple orange blue green red blue purple green red orange blue red green purple orange red blue green red blue purple

#### **Growth in the Hippocampus**



Increased grey matter in the hippocampus, part of the limbic system (emotional brain) may increase resilience to stress and mental health disorders such as depression and anxiety.



#### Stills Default Mode Network: Monkey Brain

Research suggests that a daily mindfulness practice may still the DMN— the area of our brain that is active when our minds are directionless and wander from thought to thought.



### The Path to Mindfulness

Brain Breath Body Mind Heart

#### BODY







B R A





EART

M I N D

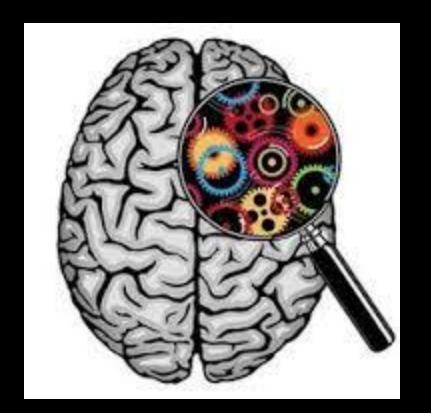
Meditation helps children learn and makes life easier for teachers. Increasing evidence shows that meditation could play a major role in improving the educational environment in this country



Video: 1 minute 33 seconds

#### BRAIN

Understanding that emotions are a neurobiological response formed in a specific area of the brain, the limbic system, and not the result of poor judgement is very empowering and creates a sense of being in control.



#### **Teaching the Brain**: key points

- 1. The amygdala is a real place in our brain that is responsible for the emotion we experience.
- 2. The amygdala, hippocampus and pre-frontal cortex work together to regulate and release our emotions.
- When emotions become too big the thinking part of the brain doesn't work very well.
- 4. When we practice mindfulness we actually stretch and grow our brain!

# Activity

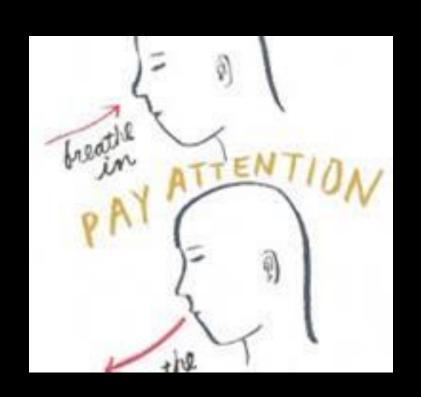


#### All The Things That Make Me, Me!

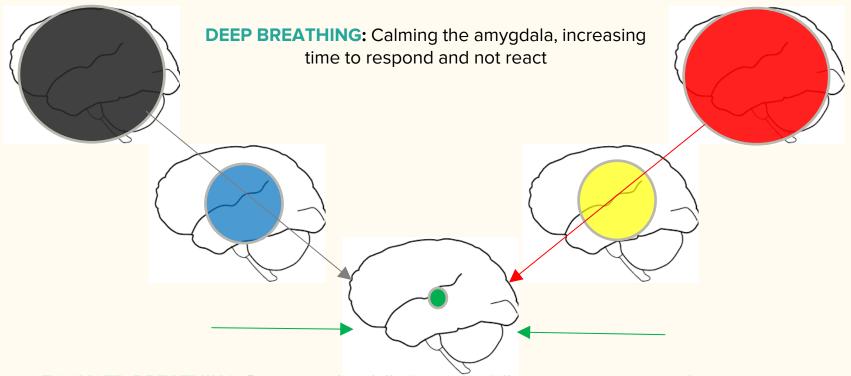
- → Cerebrum: what you like to learn
- → Cerebellum: Movement activities you enjoy
- → Pre-frontal cortex: things you need to remember, choose, manage, organize or regulate
- → **Hippocampus**: core memories
- → **Amygdala**: common emotions

#### Breath

Connecting the breath to the body creates a sense of calm and awareness. The simple act of breathing brings us back to the present moment.



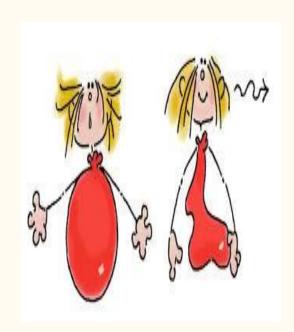
#### **Breath:** connecting to behavior



**FOCUSED BREATHING**: Practicing the skill of purposefully paying attention to the present moment improves stress tolerance and promotes physical and emotional well being

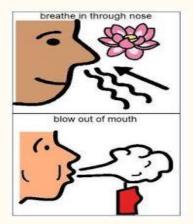
# Deep Breathing

- → There is a dramatic difference in brain activity in the amygdala and hippocampus during inhalation compared with exhalation.
- → When you breathe in you are stimulating neurons in the olfactory cortex, amygdala and hippocampus, all across the limbic system.
- → Deep breathing helps the body regulate intense emotions and create a sense of calm.



#### Teaching the Breath: Variation

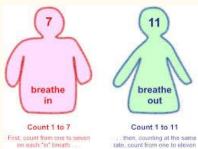
















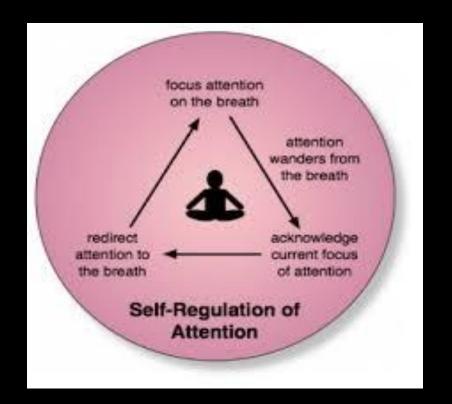
#### **Focusing the Breath**

Using the breath as an object of concentration

- → By focusing on the breath you become aware of the mind's tendency to jump from one thing to another.
- → Concentration on the breath has a positive effect on your entire physical and mental state.



# The Core Practice



3 Times per Day Changes the Structure of the Brain

# The Body: Feeling

Body feeling is often the first signal that our mind is discontent. By focusing full attention on the body we are able to learn the subtle physical cues associated with a state of calm and various states of unrest. Meditation, body scans, yoga, and freeze dancing, are examples of focusing full attention on the body.



# Connecting to the Body















Can Incorporate a Variety of Activities

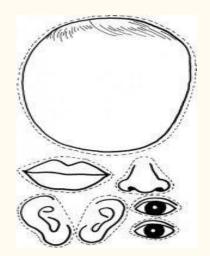
# The Body: Sensing

Mindful Focusing is a technique for accessing deeper sources of knowing by engaging your body's subtle capacity for "felt sense." By focusing our full attention on a single sensory experience we teach ourselves to actively slow or still wandering thoughts.



Can You Hear the Difference?

#### Teaching the Senses. Activities















### Mind

It is not the experience, it is our thought about the experience that dictates the emotion.

Take Perspective

**Build Resiliency** 

**Choose Optimism** 

Appreciate Happiness

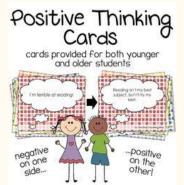
# WHAT CONSUMES YOUR MIND, CONTROLS YOUR LIFE.

#### Teaching the Mind Tools & Activities













Act Mindfully

**Express Gratitude** 

Maintain a Philosophy of Kindness

Be the change you want to see in the world





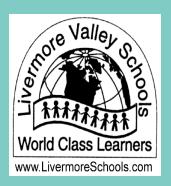








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#### Resources:

MindfulSchools.org

GoZen.com

GoNoodle.com

YouTube Channels

- → Cosmic Kids
- → Stop, Breathe & Think (App)
- → Soul Pancake
- → Kid President
- → Happify
- → Smiling Mind

#### **Apps**

- → Mind Bell
- → Headspace
- → Calm